

# Academic Integrity and Citation

MSVU International Education Centre

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# Reminder

**Today's session:  
Is not recorded**

**PPT will be posted to  
[www.msvu/international](http://www.msvu/international)  
webpage**



# Presenter



**Nicolle Bowes Cashen**

Manager, EAP Programs

MSVU International Education Centre

[nicolle.bowes@msvu.ca](mailto:nicolle.bowes@msvu.ca)



# Academic Integrity and Citation

What do the following have in common?

1. Littering



2. Running a red light



3. Shoplifting



4. Pick pocketing



# Academic Integrity and Citation

They are all examples of dishonesty



# Academic Integrity and Citation

**What is academic dishonesty?**



# Academic Integrity and Citation

What are some examples of academic dishonesty?

- Cheating
- Collusion
- Paper purchasing
- Duplicate submission



# Academic Integrity and Citation

What is one more example of academic dishonesty?

## PLAGIARISM





# Academic Integrity and Citation

## What does it mean to plagiarize?

According to *Webster's International Dictionary*, the definition of plagiarism is “to steal... and pass off as one's own the ideas, words, or artistic production of another; to use without credit the ideas, expressions, or productions of another.”

Basically, plagiarism comes in three forms:

- Fraud
- Patch Writing (or Patchwork Plagiarism/Paraphrasing)
- Insufficient or Undocumented Paraphrasing



# Academic Integrity and Citation

## What does it mean to plagiarize?

Each paper that you turn in and every sentence in it must be written completely by you, or you must give proper credit to the other writers for their ideas and words with citations.

In addition, most teachers consider handing in papers that were written for other classes to be a form of plagiarism. New papers should be written for each assignment unless your teacher indicates otherwise.

Remember that writing teachers are experienced at picking out papers that contain plagiarism. Do not be tempted to download papers from the web or to "recycle" papers from other students.



# Academic Integrity and Citation

Choose the correct answer(s)

Plagiarism is:

- a. Using someone else's words as if they were your own
- b. Using someone else's ideas as if they were your own
- c. Using someone else's results as if they were your own
- d. Getting your ideas from a textbook

Answer: All of the above!



# Academic Integrity and Citation

Choose the correct answer(s)

Plagiarism is legally and ethically wrong because:

- ☒ a. You may get caught and lose marks
- ☒ b. It is dishonest
- ☒ c. Assignments that are plagiarized fail to demonstrate your knowledge of the work
- ☒ d. You don't learn anything by copying another's work
- ☒ e. It steals others' ideas

Answer: All of the above!



# Academic Integrity and Citation

Choose the correct answer(s)

You may be accused of plagiarism if you:

- a. Copy a completed assignment that your friend has emailed to you
- b. Pay anyone to write any part of an assignment for you
- c. Lend a completed assignment to a friend, who then copies any part of it and then claims as their own
- d. Hand in someone's else work as your own
- e. Use the same assignment twice for two different classes, even though it's yours

Answer: All of the above!



# Academic Integrity and Citation

## Why shouldn't you plagiarize?

1. Plagiarizing is seen as stealing or lying
2. Plagiarizing puts your educational future at risk – you can be expelled from the university
3. Plagiarizing hurts your opportunity to have a fulfilling educational experience

## So what can you do to avoid plagiarizing?

1. Start your assignments early
2. Understand your assignments
3. Understand your readings and articles
4. Do not purchase assignments
5. Do not recycle assignments – your own or your friends'
6. Cite



# Academic Integrity and Citation

## **What does it mean “to cite?”**

To cite – to write or say the ideas of a writer or speaker as a direct quotation or paraphrase

## **What is a “direct quote”?**

A Direct Quote – something that is written exactly (word-for-word) from another author

## **What does “paraphrase” mean?**

To Paraphrase – to state something written or spoken into different words but keeping the original meaning



# Academic Integrity and Citation

To cite – to write or say the ideas of a writer or speaker as a direct quotation or paraphrase

**How do you cite a direct quotation or paraphrase in your writing assignment?**

There are several citation styles and style guides:

1. APA Style (American Psychological Association)
2. MLA (Modern Language Association)
3. Chicago Manual of Style
4. Nutrition Citation Style
5. American Chemical Society

For more info: <https://libguides.msvu.ca/help/citation>





# Academic Integrity and Citation

## Using APA:

Today's presentation will look at 2 types of APA citation:

1. The Reference List
2. In-text Citation
  - paraphrased
  - a direct quote

Citation, in any style, has a specific "formula" for each source. Whether is it the Reference List or in-text, a direct quote or a paraphrase, it must be followed always.



# Academic Integrity and Citation

## Conquer APA!

Take the info you have... and organize it APA style.

☑ **Title of work**

☑ **Title of entry/article**

☑ **Publication date**

☑ **Author's name(s)**

☑ **Editor's name(s)**

☑ **Location**

☑ **Publisher**

☑ **Web address**

☑ **Pages**

☑ **Volume & issue number**

☑ **Media format/file type**

☑ **Edition statement**

☑ **Date Accessed**

### Book:

Author, A. A. (Date). *Title of work*. Location: Publisher.

### Entry from a Reference Work or a Reference Book:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date). *Title of entry*. In A. Editor, B. Editor, & C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of work*. (xx. ed., Vol. xx, pp. xx-xx). Location: Publisher.

### Journal Article from a Database:

Author, A. A. (Date). *Title of article*. *Title of Periodical*, Volume (Issue), Pages. Retrieved from <http://journal/homepage/index.html>

### Multimedia:

Creator, A. A. (Date). *Title of work* [media format/file type]. Retrieved from <http://journal/homepage/index.html>

### Website:

Author, A. A. (Date). *Title of document*. Retrieved Date Accessed from <http://web/address/home.html>



# Academic Integrity and Citation

## The Reference List

- In APA, the list of sources at the end of the paper (bibliography) is called **the Reference List**
- The reference list must include all references cited in the text of your paper
- This title is at the top centre of the page in **bold** font
- Order of references is **alphabetical**, by the last name of the first author or, if author is not available - by title
- For the author's first name use only initials: 'Smith, J.', not 'Smith, Jennifer'
- Use a “**hanging indent**” for the Reference List (to start a line of text further from the left margin - use the ‘Ctrl-Tab’ keys or press the ‘space bar’ five times)
- Double-space between all lines of your work, including references



# Academic Integrity and Citation

## The Reference List

For example, a journal from a database:

Tuck, E. (2012). Decolonization is not a metaphor. *Decolonization Indigeneity, Education & Society*, 1(1),pp.40 <https://clas.osu.edu/sites/clas.osu.edu/files/>

## Formula:

Author, A. (Year). Name of the article. *Name of the periodical or journal*, (volume)(issue), pp pages. Give doi if available, if not give URL but only if URL is available to all readers

Author + First initial + period + parenthesis + date + parenthesis + period + Name Of the article + period + *Name of the Periodical* + comma + (volume) in Italics + (issue) no Italics + comma + pp pages + period + doi or URL + no period



# Academic Integrity and Citation

## In-Text Citation – Direct Quote

- A direct quote copies an original author word-for-word
- Incorporated into your writing encased with double parenthesis " "
- Include the Author, Year, and page number where you found the quote

"International students benefit greatly from a mandatory pre-departure Academic Skills course" (Cahsen, 2021, p. 330).

OR

Cashen (2021) believes "international students benefit greatly from a mandatory pre-departure Academic Skills course (p.220).



# Academic Integrity and Citation

## In-Text Citation – Paraphrase

- Restate another's words or ideas using your own words
- Incorporate into your paragraph
- Include the Author and Date
- No parenthesis, no page number
- Paraphrase most of the time in your assignment, only 1-3 direct quotes

When arriving at MSVU, staff and faculty have a moral obligation to introduce research and citation regulations to international students who may otherwise be unfamiliar (Cashen, 2021)

OR

Cashen (2021) argues staff and faculty have a moral obligation to introduce research and citation regulations to international students who may otherwise be unfamiliar.



# Academic Integrity and Citation

<https://libguides.msvu.ca/apa>



Mount Library / Guides / Citation Styles / APA Citation Style / APA Style (7th ed.)

## APA Citation Style

Search this Guide

Search

### APA Style (7th ed.)

APA Publication Manual 7th Edition

More Help with APA 7

APA Style (6th ed.)

APA Examples (6th ed.)

### APA Publication Manual 7th Edition

The **Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association** provides detailed guidelines for using APA style. This style is common in the behavioural and social sciences (including psychology). It is also used in the professional fields of education, communications, and business.

Print copies of the *Publication Manual of the APA* are kept at the Mount Library on Reserve, at the Research Help Desk and in the Reference shelves: **REF BF 76.7 P83 2020**

#### • APA Style References

- Journal Article Reference Checklist
- Reference Quick Guide

#### • APA Style References for Audio Visual Formats

- Clip Art or Stock Image References
- Artwork References
- Citing Specific Parts of a Source (e.g. a figure or table from a report).

#### • APA Style In-Text Citations

- In-Text Citation Checklist

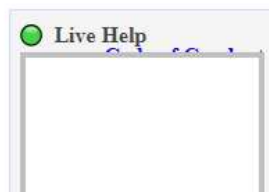
#### • APA Style Paper Format

- Paper Formatting Checklist
- Student Title Page Guide

#### • APA Style Sample Papers

## Novanet LiveHelp

An online chat-based reference service provided by Novanet libraries.





# Academic Integrity and Citation

When all else fails and you are unsure how to cite:

GOOGLE SEARCH!

- How to cite a journal article in APA 7th edition?
- How to cite a book with 5 authors in APA?
- How to cite a journal article with no author in APA?
- How to cite a website in APA?





# Academic Integrity and Citation

## Helpful websites:

<https://libguides.msvu.ca/apa>

[https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research\\_and\\_citation/apa\\_style/apa\\_formatting\\_and\\_style\\_guide/in\\_text\\_citations\\_the\\_basics.html](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_formatting_and_style_guide/in_text_citations_the_basics.html)

<https://www.scribbr.com/category/apa-style/>



Thank You!  
Questions?



# Reference Page

Scribbr. (n.d. ) *What is plagiarism?* <https://www.scribbr.com/category/plagiarism/>

The University of Canterbury: UC Library Notable Changes in APA 7th Edition  
<https://www.canterbury.ac.nz/library/support/citations-and-referencing/apa-american-psychological-association-style/notable-changes-in-apa-7th-edition/>

The University of Queensland. (October 6, 2021). APA 7th Referencing Style: What

Is a direct quotation? <https://guides.library.uq.edu.au/referencing/apa7/direct-quotes>

