

Academic Integrity and Citation

MSVU International Education Centre

OCTOBER 13, 2022



Reminder

Today's session:
PPT will be posted to
www.msvu.ca/international



Presenter



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Academic Integrity and Citation

What do the following have in common?

1. Littering



2. Running a red light



3. Shoplifting



4. Pick pocketing



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They are all examples of dishonesty



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What is academic dishonesty?



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What are some examples of academic dishonesty?

- Cheating
- Collusion
- Paper purchasing
- Duplicate submission



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What is one more example of academic dishonesty?

PLAGIARISM



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What does it mean to plagiarize?

According to *Webster's International Dictionary*, the definition of plagiarism is “to steal... and pass off as one's own the ideas, words, or artistic production of another; to use without credit the ideas, expressions, or productions of another.”

Basically, plagiarism comes in three forms:

- Fraud
- Patch Writing (or Patchwork Plagiarism/Paraphrasing)
- Insufficient or Undocumented Paraphrasing



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What does it mean to plagiarize? Continued...

Each paper that you turn in and every sentence in it must be written completely by you, or you must give proper credit to the other writers for their ideas and words with citations.

In addition, most teachers consider handing in papers that were written for other classes to be a form of plagiarism. New papers should be written for each assignment unless your teacher indicates otherwise.

Remember that writing teachers are experienced at picking out papers that contain plagiarism. Do not be tempted to download papers from the web or to "recycle" papers from other students.



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Choose the correct answer(s)

Plagiarism is:

- a. Using someone else's words as if they were your own
- b. Using someone else's ideas as if they were your own
- c. Using someone else's results as if they were your own
- d. Getting your ideas from a textbook

Answer: All of the above!

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Choose the correct answer(s)

Plagiarism is legally and ethically wrong because:

- a You may get caught and lose marks
- b It is dishonest
- c Assignments that are plagiarized fail to demonstrate your knowledge of the work
- d You don't learn anything by copying another's work
- e It steals others' ideas

Answer: All of the above!

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Choose the correct answer(s)

You may be accused of plagiarism if you:

- a. Copy a completed assignment that your friend has emailed to you
- b. Pay anyone to write any part of an assignment for you
- c. Lend a completed assignment to a friend, who then copies any part of it and then claims as their own
- d. Hand in someone's else work as your own
- e. Use the same assignment twice for two different classes, even though it's yours

Answer: All of the above!



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Why shouldn't you plagiarize?

1. Plagiarizing is seen as stealing or lying
2. Plagiarizing puts your educational future at risk – you can be expelled from the university
3. Plagiarizing hurts your opportunity to have a fulfilling educational experience

So what can you do to avoid plagiarizing?

1. Start your assignments early
2. Understand your assignments
3. Understand your readings and articles
4. Do not purchase assignments
5. Do not recycle assignments – your own or your friends'
6. Cite

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What does it mean to cite?

To cite – to write or say the ideas of a writer or speaker as a direct quotation or paraphrase

What is a “direct quote”?

A Direct Quote – something that is written exactly (word-for-word) from another author

What does paraphrase mean?

To Paraphrase – to state something written or spoken into different words but keeping the original meaning



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To cite – to write or say the ideas of a writer or speaker as a direct quotation or paraphrase

How do you cite a direct quotation or paraphrase in your writing assignment?

There are several citation styles and style guides:

1. APA Style (American Psychological Association)
2. MLA (Modern Language Association)
3. Chicago Manual of Style
4. Nutrition Citation Style
5. American Chemical Society

For more info: <https://libguides.msvu.ca/help/citation>



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Using APA:

Today's presentation will look at 2 types of APA citation:

1. The Reference List
2. In-text Citation
 - a paraphrase
 - a direct quote

Citation, in any style, has a specific "formula" for each source. Whether is it the Reference List or in-text, a direct quote or a paraphrase, it must be followed always.



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Conquer APA!

Take the info you have... and organize it APA style.

- Title of work
- Title of entry/article
- Publication date
- Author's name(s)
- Editor's name(s)
- Location
- Publisher
- Web address
- Pages
- Volume & issue number
- Media format/file type
- Edition statement
- Date Accessed

Book:

Author, A. A. (Date). *Title of work*. Location: Publisher.

Entry from a Reference Work or a Reference Book:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date). Title of entry. In A. Editor, B. Editor, & C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of work*. (xx. ed., Vol. xx, pp. xx-xx). Location: Publisher.

Journal Article from a Database:

Author, A. A. (Date). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, Volume (Issue), Pages. Retrieved from <http://journal/homepage/index.html>

Multimedia:

Creator, A. A. (Date). *Title of work* [media format/file type]. Retrieved from <http://journal/homepage/index.html>

Website:

Author, A. A. (Date). Title of document. Retrieved Date Accessed from <http://web/address/home.html>



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The Reference List

- In APA, the list of sources at the end of the paper is called **the Reference List**
- The reference list must include all references cited in the text of your paper
- This title is at the top centre of the page in **bold** font
- Order of references is **alphabetical**, by the last name of the first author or, if author is not available - by title
- For the author's first name use only initials: 'Smith, J.', not 'Smith, Jennifer'
- Use a “**hanging indent**” for the Reference List (to start a line of text further from the left margin - use the ‘Ctrl-Tab’ keys or press the ‘space bar’ five times)
- Double-space between all lines of your work, including references

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The Reference List

For example, a journal article from a database:

Tuck, E. (2012). Decolonization is not a metaphor. *Decolonization Indigeneity, Education & Society*, 1(1),pp.40. <https://clas.osu.edu/sites/clas.osu.edu/files/>

Formula:

Author, A. (Year). Name of the article. *Name of the periodical or journal*, (volume)(issue), pp pages. Give doi if available, if not give URL but only if URL is available to all readers

Author + First initial + **period** + parenthesis + date + parenthesis + **period** + Name of the article + **period** + *Name of the Periodical* + **comma** + (volume) in Italics + (issue) no Italics + **comma** + pp pages + **period** + doi or URL + no period



Academic Integrity and Citation

Reference List

- Battiste, M. (2013). *Decolonizing education: Nourishing the learning spirit*. Purich.
- Battiste, M., Bell, L., & Findlay, L. M. (2002). Decolonizing education in Canadian universities: An Interdisciplinary, international, indigenous research project. *Canadian Journal of Native Education*, 26(2), 82-95.
- Battiste, M. (2005). Indigenous knowledge: Foundations for first nations. *WINHEC: International Journal of Indigenous Education Scholarship*, (1), 1-17. Retrieved from <https://journals.uvic.ca/index.php/winhec/article/view/19251>
- Brigham, S. M. (2013). Theorizing race in adult education: Critical race theory. In T. Nesbit, S.M Brigham, N. Taber & T. Gibb's (Eds). *Building on critical traditions: Adult education learning in Canada* (pp. 119-128). Thompson Education Publishing.
- Fox, J., Cheng, L., & Zumbo, B. D. (2014). Do They Make a Difference? The Impact of English Language Programs on Second Language Students in Canadian Universities. *TESOL Quarterly*, 48(1), 57-85.
- Lange, E. (2006). Challenging social philosophobia. In T. Fenwick, T. Nesbit, & B. Spencer (Eds.) *Context of adult education: Canadian perspectives* (pp. 92-104). Thompson.
- Merrian, S., Caffarella, R., & Baumgartner, L. (2007). Learning environments and learning Concepts. In *Learning in adulthood* (3rd ed. Pp. 27-52). John Wiley & Sons.
- Mount Saint Vincent University. (2020). *Enrolment stats at a glance*. <https://www.msvu.ca/about-msvu/university-profile/university-statistics-and-reports/enrolment-stats-at-a-glance/>
- Mount Saint Vincent University. (2020). *MSVU 2020 Strength Through Community Mount Saint Vincent University's Strategic Plan: 2020-2027*. <https://www.msvu.ca/>
- O'Dwyer, S. (2017). Deflating the 'Confucian Heritage Culture' thesis in intercultural and academic English education. *Language, Culture and Curriculum*, 30(2), 198-211.
- Doi: 10.1080/07908318.2016.1259321



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In-Text Citation – Direct Quote

- A direct quote copies an original author word-for-word
- Incorporated into your writing encased with double quotation marks " "
- Include the Author, Year, and page number where you found the quote

"International students benefit greatly from a mandatory pre-departure Academic Skills course" (Cashen, 2021, p. 330).

OR

Cashen (2021) believes "international students benefit greatly from a mandatory pre-departure Academic Skills course (p.220).



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In-Text Citation – Paraphrase

- Restate another's words or ideas using your own words
- Incorporate into your paragraph
- Include the Author and Date
- No quotation marks, no page number
- Paraphrase most of the time in your assignment, only 1-3 direct quotes

Before arriving at MSVU, staff and faculty have a moral obligation to introduce research and citation regulations to international students who may otherwise be unfamiliar (Cashen, 2021).

OR

Cashen (2021) argues staff and faculty have a moral obligation to introduce research and citation regulations to international students who may otherwise be unfamiliar, before arriving at MSVU.



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Citation on Reference List

A journal article from a database:

Cashen, N.(2021). Academic preparedness of international students travelling to a university in Atlantic Canada. *Education Journal*, 7(3), pp.1-10. <https://clas.osu.edu/sites/clas.osu.edu/files/>



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<https://libguides.msvu.ca/apa>



Mount Library / Guides / Citation Styles / APA Citation Style / APA Style (7th ed.)

APA Citation Style

APA Style (7th ed.)

APA Publication Manual 7th Edition

More Help with APA 7

APA Style (6th ed.)

APA Examples (6th ed.)

APA Publication Manual 7th Edition

The **Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association** provides detailed guidelines for using APA style. This style is common in the behavioural and social sciences (including psychology). It is also used in the professional fields of education, communications, and business.

Print copies of the *Publication Manual of the APA* are kept at the Mount Library on Reserve, at the Research Help Desk and in the Reference shelves: **REF BF 76.7 P83 2020**

• [APA Style References](#)

- Journal Article Reference Checklist
- Reference Quick Guide

• [APA Style References for Audio Visual Formats](#)

- Clip Art or Stock Image References
- Artwork References
- Citing Specific Parts of a Source (e.g. a figure or table from a report).

• [APA Style In-Text Citations](#)

- In-Text Citation Checklist

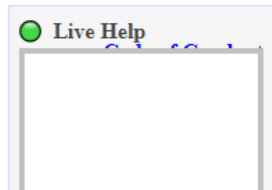
• [APA Style Paper Format](#)

- Paper Formatting Checklist
- Student Title Page Guide

• [APA Style Sample Papers](#)

Novanet LiveHelp

An online chat-based reference service provided by Novanet libraries.



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When all else fails and you are unsure how to cite:

GOOGLE SEARCH!

- How to cite a journal article in APA 7th edition?
- How to cite a book with 5 authors in APA?
- How to cite a journal article with no author in APA?
- How to cite a website in APA?



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Helpful websites:

<https://libguides.msvu.ca/apa>

https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_formatting_and_style_guide/in_text_citations_the_basics.html

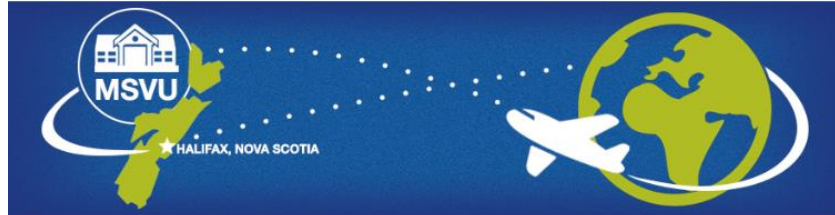
<https://www.scribbr.com/category/apa-style/>



To Review This Webinar

www.msvu.ca/international

International Education Centre



The International Education Centre (IEC) at MSVU offers personal, academic, cultural and immigration advising to international students in Canada, as well as any student or faculty wishing to study, research or conduct projects abroad. The IEC is also home to the University's English for Academic Purposes programs. [Learn more about us.](#)

FALL 2022 INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ORIENTATION

As the university transitions to in-person classes, our orientation delivery will be both online and in-person. **The in-person orientation will be hosted from Wednesday, August 31st, to Friday, September 2nd, 2022. Registration required!**

We are delivering a number of online webinars to help you get settled into your new home and to ease your academic transition to MSVU. These webinars are scheduled throughout July to August 2022.

Attend as many webinars and answer quizzes correctly for a chance to win a \$20 gift card from the MSVU bookstore.

A promotional graphic for the Fall 2022 New International Student Orientation. It features the MSVU International Education Centre logo at the top left. The text reads: 'FALL 2022 New International Student Orientation Pre-arrival Webinar, July & August, 2022'. Below this, it says 'A CHANCE TO WIN PRIZES' and lists two steps: 'Step 1: Register and attend pre-arrival webinar.' and 'Step 2: Complete pop quizzes after each webinar.' A gold seal with a red ribbon graphic contains the text '\$20 MSVU Bookstore Gift Card'.



Traveling to Canada: COVID-19 Requirements

MSVU international students are no longer required to have their quarantine plans approved by the International Education Centre. However, you are still required to have a quarantine plan to enter Canada. Please continue to check this website as it will help you create your own quarantine plan and will prepare you for your travel to Canada.

If you need further support, please email international@msvu.ca.



Pre-recorded Online Supports

We've created a number of online support webinars and workshops that will help you in your transition to Canada. The list is a combination of academic and student life support services and information. Please continue to visit this page as we are continuously updating the list.



Thank You!
Questions?



Reference Page

Scribbr. (n.d.) *What is plagiarism?* <https://www.scribbr.com/category/plagiarism/>

The University of Canterbury: UC Library Notable Changes in APA 7th Edition
<https://www.canterbury.ac.nz/library/support/citations-and-referencing/apa-american-psychological-association-style/notable-changes-in-apa-7th-edition/>

The University of Queensland. (October 6, 2021). APA 7th Referencing Style:
What is a Direct Quotation?
<https://guides.library.uq.edu.au/referencing/apa7/direct-quotes>